POLITICAL SCIENCE (POL)

POL 101  American Politics  3 Credit Hours
This course examines the national institutions and political processes of American government. Potential topics include: the Constitution, the Founding, Congress, the Presidency, the Supreme Court, federalism, elections, voting, public opinion, interest groups, political parties, civil rights, civil liberties, or public policy. (F; W).

POL 201  Politics Around the World  3 to 4 Credit Hours
This course examines the world's major forms of government: democracies and non-democracies, their institutions, and the processes that affect their stability and the transitions between them. (F; W).

POL 205  Intro to Public Administration  3 Credit Hours
Introductory study of the administrative phase of public policy development. Such aspects of administration as personnel and fiscal management are considered and related to issue of accountability, public responsibility, and notions of public interest. (F; W).

POL 250  Intro to Political Theory  3 Credit Hours
This course examines the role of political theory as a tool for the critical analysis of political reality. It analyzes several dominant political conceptions such as justice, equality, democracy, civility, and authority. (YR).

POL 260  The Arms Race and War  3 Credit Hours
An examination of the causes and consequences of the contemporary arms race. Special attention is given to nuclear weapons, the risk of war, and the prospect for arms control and disarmament. (YR).

POL 300  Political Analysis  3 Credit Hours
Introduction to research design, data collection and analysis, sampling, and statistics for social scientists. (F; W).

POL 302  The Theory of the Law  3 Credit Hours
A comprehensive introduction to the theoretical foundations and the political functions of law, with special emphasis on the different moral justifications of law; the relation between law and justice; the relation between law and freedom; due process and fairness in any legal system. This course is designed to have special relevance for those considering law as a career. (OC).

POL 303  Justice  3 Credit Hours
An analysis of theories of justice. The relation between morality and political power is considered. (AY).

POL 304  American Political Thought  3 Credit Hours
The principal American contributions to political theory. (OC).

POL 305  Race/Justice/Freedom in Amer  3 Credit Hours
This course examines the social and political thought of selected African American political thinkers. Its focus will be to assess the origins, development and implications of their ideas in the context of the changing dynamics of racial politics in America and the world. (AY).

POL 306  Political Ideologies  3 Credit Hours
An examination of significant modern ideologies, especially liberalism, conservatism, and Marxism. (YR).

POL 307  Marxist Thought  3 Credit Hours
The theories of selected communist thinkers and the implications that these ideas have for the contemporary world. (OC).

POL 308  Moral and Political Dilemmas  2 to 3 Credit Hours
The course focuses on the tensions and relations between personal morality and political action by examining the moral aspect of contemporary policy issues such as the right to life, environmental policy, and discrimination. (YR).

Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 309  Ancient Political Theory  3 Credit Hours
An examination of seminal ancient and classical thinkers and texts such as Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and the Bible on significant themes pertaining to justice, government, religion, and philosophy. (YR).

POL 310  Modern Political Theory  3 Credit Hours
The course studies the origins of modern political theory and practice, and the development of "modern" democratic liberalism. (YR).

POL 311  Int Group and Pol Process  3 Credit Hours
An examination of the structure, techniques, and internal politics of interest groups, their role in policy making and relationship with political parties, legislative and executive bodies, and administrative agencies. (AY).

POL 312  Legislative Process  3 Credit Hours
An analysis of legislative systems with emphasis on the changing realities of congressional and state power and policy making. (W, YR).

POL 313  American State Government  3 Credit Hours
A comparative analysis of politics, political processes, and governmental institutions in American state and local governments. (AY, W).

POL 314  Issues in Amer Pol Thought  3 Credit Hours
Fundamental and recurring issues in American political thought, as they appear in the most influential and representative works on public affairs since the end of the Civil War. Topics may include Social Darwinism and its progressive critics, "revisionist" critiques of the Constitution, political aspects of philosophic pragmatism, the "revolt against formalism" in law, political doctrines of Progressivism and the New Deal, mid-century changes in progressive liberalism, the revival of classical liberalism and its "fusion" with traditional conservatism, political-philosophical aspects of environmentalism, the political thought of the civil rights movement and its critics, feminism and its diversification, and the capacities of American political culture and institutions to conduct a sustained opposition to terrorism. The course concentrates on analyzing extended works of reasoning in books, essays, judicial opinions and other public documents. POL 304, American Political Thought, is recommended as a forerunner to this course.

Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

POL 315  The American Presidency  3 Credit Hours
The course examines the expansion of presidential powers, focusing on the constitutional and political development in the president's role as chief executive, legislative leader, and administrative head of state. Topics include: separation of powers, presidential selection, impeachment, relations with Congress and bureaucracy, emergency powers, presidential character, and leadership. (YR).

POL 316  The American Judicial Process  3 Credit Hours

POL 318  Criminal Law  3 Credit Hours
A survey of landmark Supreme Court decisions in the field of criminal law and related issues of criminal justice. State court decisions when applicable may also be included. (AY).
POL 320 Politics and Human Nature  3 Credit Hours
An analysis of the political process in terms of the attitudes, values, and behavior of human beings. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 322 Michigan Government, Politics, & Public Policy  3 Credit Hours
We will use contemporary policy debates in Michigan as a lens for understanding the institutions, processes, and individuals driving Michigan government and politics. We will examine both the formal structural dimensions of Michigan government and the informal environmental elements affecting how those structural elements function. (YR).

POL 323 Urban Politics  3 Credit Hours
A survey of the political process in urban areas giving special attention to the changing role of cities in American politics. (YR).

POL 325 Environmental Politics  3 Credit Hours
An examination of policy making about problems affecting the environment, at a global, national, and local scale. (AY).

POL 326 Presidential/Congress Election  3 Credit Hours
This course will focus on the most recent and upcoming presidential and congressional elections from the perspective of how they fit into and help illustrate the broad theoretical frameworks and findings on elections and voting behavior in political science. Topics will include nominating and general election campaigns, campaign financing, participation, party coalitions, and news media. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 327 Pol Parties and Elections  3 Credit Hours
A basic survey of American political party organization and the American election system. The course sometimes includes an examination of parties and elections in comparative perspective. (YR).

POL 328 Pub Opinion and Press Groups  3 Credit Hours
A study of the nature and formation of public opinion, the techniques for its measurement, and its role in the political system. (AY).

POL 329 Politics and the Media  3 Credit Hours
This course investigates the relationships between the news media and our major political institutions; the structure of the modern media; their influence on public opinion; their effects on our party and electoral system; their role in defining political reality and agenda setting; and their influence upon our political institutions and the policy-making process. (YR).

POL 333 Citizens and Bureaucrats  3 Credit Hours
The focus of this course is citizen participation in administrative behavior. Attention is paid to the perspectives of both citizens and bureaucrats. The course uses broad concepts of political participation and organization behavior. (YR).

POL 334 Organizing and Leadership  3 Credit Hours
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the theory and practice of local democratic action. The course draws on the history, practices, and lessons of the American community organizing tradition and the civil rights movement and relates those past experiences to current issues. In collaboration with local community partners, students learn about effective methods of civic engagement and leadership, as currently practiced in metropolitan Detroit. (YR).

POL 340 Federalism  3 Credit Hours
Federalism is considered from both legal and operational perspectives. Students examine traditional views of Federalism as well as empirical and technical studies about intergovernmental relations at national, state, and metropolitan levels. (YR).

POL 341 Canadian Politics  3 Credit Hours
A survey of Canadian politics and government. It provides an understanding of the Canadian political tradition and some of the concerns of contemporary Canada; includes a focus on the cultural and socioeconomic bases of the political system, the development of constitutional structures, the scope of public policy and the dynamics of policy process. (OC).

POL 350 Pol of the Developing Areas  3 Credit Hours
A comparative study of political development, political and governmental structures, and conflict patterns, especially of an ethnic nature. (AY).

POL 355 Religion and Politics  3 Credit Hours
The primary focus of the course is on political movements or systems that take a religious form or have a religious base or use a religiously-rooted ideology. Possible themes or cases covered include the Catholic Church as a political system, Evangelical politics in America, religious uprisings, and Islamic political movements. (AY).

POL 360 American Policy Process  3 Credit Hours
Using real-world examples and the insights of experts in the field, this course explores how public policy is made in the federal government. We will examine deeply the interaction of people, institutions, rules, and contextual variables that determine what policies are enacted and how. We will seek to understand the complex, often maddening, process of decision-making in the federal government and the policies that result from it. (YR).

POL 361 American Foreign Policy  3 Credit Hours
Survey of American foreign policy in various regions of the world. Instances of policy making, such as the Cuban missile crisis, are explored in detail. (YR).

POL 362 Women, Politics, and the Law  3 Credit Hours
An examination of the political behavior of women in American politics. Included is an analysis of the legal and legislative demands of American women. (AY).

POL 363 Cr Just Policy and Admin  3 Credit Hours
The structure and processes of criminal justice administration in America, including analysis of current issues in police behavior, courts, and corrections. (AY).

POL 364 Health Pol and Administration  3 Credit Hours
Structure and processes of health administration in America, including analysis of current issues in health policy. (AY).

POL 365 Energy Policy  3 Credit Hours
The course reviews the important elements in energy policy and a brief history of that development. It also considers what factors have been important in those developments. Finally, there is discussion of the potential for policy developments at all levels of government. (OC).

POL 367 Fiscal Policy and Budgeting  3 Credit Hours
This course is intended to introduce students to the fundamental elements of the federal budget. During the class we will examine the budgetary process and how it has evolved over time. Contemporary proposals to reform the budget process will be considered as well. Careful attention will also be paid to important components of the federal budget including entitlements, defense spending, and discretionary non-defense spending. We will consider various policy reforms as legislators seek to find ways of maintaining popular programs while controlling costs. Finally, the course will conclude by examining some famous budgetary conflicts in recent American history.
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate
POL 370  Communist & Post-Communist Sys  3 Credit Hours  
China and Russia are the focal points of this course. Among questions explored are: How are Russia and China ruled? Are their forms of government and their economic systems “moderating” and becoming more like those of the United States? How successful have these governments been in meeting the needs of the people? (OC).

POL 371  Problems in Intl Politics  3 Credit Hours  
Present-day problems in world politics, with particular emphasis on the great powers and on areas and events of political conflict in the contemporary world. (YR).

POL 375  Great Pwrs Comp and Conflict  3 Credit Hours  
This course focuses on the foreign policies of major international powers, such as China, Russia, and the Western European democracies. Attention is also paid to the causes of the rise and decline of major powers. (YR).

POL 385  Israeli-Palestinian Conflict  3 Credit Hours  
The course focuses on the Israeli-Palestinian conflict in its domestic, regional, and world-wide dimensions. (W, YR).

POL 390  Topics in Political Science  3 Credit Hours  
Examination of problems and issues in selected areas of political science. Title as listed in Schedule of Classes will change according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when specific topics differ. (OC).

POL 390J  Topics in Political Science  3 Credit Hours  
Topic: Freedom of Religion in America. This course is designed to explore a variety of historical and contemporary issues dealing with freedom of religion as guaranteed in the First Amendment of the Bill of Rights. Special attention will be given to the landmark decisions of the Supreme Court interpreting the Establishment and Free Exercise clauses of the First Amendment and the legal and political controversies raised by these decisions. The course is designed to lead to a greater understanding of the symbiotic relationship between religion and politics, the importance of religious liberty to democracy, and the inevitable tensions between religious groups, and between church and state in a free society. 
Prerequisite(s): HIST 365

POL 398  Independent Studies  1 to 3 Credit Hours  
Readings or analytical assignments in Political Science in accordance with the needs and interests of those enrolled and agreed upon by the student and instructor.

POL 399  Independent Study  1 Credit Hour  
readings or analytical assignments in political sciences in accordance with the interests and needs of students enrolled and agreed upon by the instructor and student. Written permission of instructor required.

POL 413  American Constitutional Law  3 Credit Hours  
A major theme of this course is the development of the Constitution as shaped by the Supreme Court, Congress, and the president. The course examines the constitutional interpretation of government authority which includes such topics as judicial review, appointments, executive privilege, war power, federalism, commerce power, taxing and spending power, and substantive due process. (AY).

Restriction(s):  
Cannot enroll if Class is

POL 414  Civil Rights and Liberties  3 Credit Hours  
An analysis of the Bill of Rights and the 14th Amendment, with particular emphasis upon recent landmark or controversial Supreme Court decisions dealing with freedom of speech and religion, rights of criminal defendants; cruel and unusual punishment, right to privacy; civil rights and equal protection clause; and apportionment. (YR).

Restriction(s):  
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior  
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

POL 415  Problems in Constitutional Law  3 Credit Hours  
Selected areas of constitutional law of current interest. Topics to be announced. (AY).

Restriction(s):  
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 4165  Criminal Law  3 Credit Hours  
A survey of the major judicial, executive, and legislative decisions in the field of criminal law. (AY).

POL 417  Constitution&National Security  3 Credit Hours  
This course focuses on the issue of national security and how the federal government has used power to protect its citizens. It analyzes relevant national security issues in order to understand how government action is constrained by the Constitution and social norms. The course examines the historical development of national security in the United States including habeas corpus, wiretapping, military tribunals, state secrets, and extraordinary rendition. Particular close attention is paid to the modern development of national security. The emphasis in reading will be on cases, executive orders, congressional hearings, and statutes. For graduate credit elect POL 517.

Restriction(s):  
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 418  Supreme Court and Freshman  3 Credit Hours  
A study of the major landmark decisions of the Supreme Court interpreting First Amendment guarantees of religious liberty. The course emphasizes case law defining the meaning of the Establishment Clause and the Free Exercise Clause and their significance for religious liberty in America. 
Restriction(s):  
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 445  Environmental Law  3 Credit Hours  
A survey of common law theories and analysis of environmental statutes from a functional perspective. The course also includes environmental law aspects of constitutional law, administrative law and criminal law, as well as the public trust doctrine and public lands. Student cannot receive credit for both ENST 350 and ENST/POL 445.

POL 450  Revolution  3 Credit Hours  
A consideration of violent political change and the conditions which promote it. The course covers both revolutionary theories and empirical research. Specific revolutions are considered. (YR).

Restriction(s):  
Cannot enroll if Class is

POL 451  Peace and War  3 Credit Hours  
An examination of the causes of war and the means of securing peace. (YR).

Prerequisite(s): HIST 365 or HONS 300

Restriction(s):  
Cannot enroll if Class is  
Can enroll if Attribute is Honors Program
POL 4605  Science, Tech & Pub Policy  3 Credit Hours
This course explores the intersection of science, technology, and public policy. Scientific knowledge and technological innovations are exceptionally powerful resources for policy-makers and for societies; they also pose great challenges and risks. This course will look at how science and technology affect the pursuit of policy goals in areas such as public health, environmental sustainability, economic growth, and national security. Students will not receive credit for more than one of POL 460, POL 560, and PPOL 560.

Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Graduate

POL 466  Politics & Policies Soc Welfare  3 Credit Hours
The course examines the relationship between politics and public policy as related to the provision of social welfare programs in the United States.

Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman

POL 467  Food Politics and Policy  3 Credit Hours
How do politics affect our food at the global, national and urban/local scale? This course examines close historical relationships between politics and food; the politics of conventional agriculture and food policy; and alternative agriculture movements and food systems, with a particular emphasis on urban food policy and urban food systems.

POL 471  American Foreign Policy I  3 Credit Hours
American foreign policy in Western Europe, Russia, and Latin America. (OC).

Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 472  American Foreign Policy II  3 Credit Hours
American foreign policy in the non-western world. (OC).

Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 473  International Security Affairs  3 Credit Hours
International Security is the branch of world politics concerned with the threats, primarily military in nature, to the peace and security of the nation, states, and the international community. (AY).

Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 481  Terrorism & US Natl Security  3 Credit Hours
The United States responded to the events of September 11, 2001 with a series of unprecedented action under the umbrella of homeland security and the War on Terror. This course examines American National security policy by asking a few key questions: What is terrorism and how does it threaten the United States? How has the United States responded to the threat of terrorism over time? What have the consequences of US policy been to date? Finally, how would we balance a desire for security with our desire for civil liberties and ethical action?

Prerequisite(s): CRJ 468

Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

POL 484  Revitalizing Cities  3 Credit Hours
What have we done to address decline in city neighborhoods and downtowns? Why? How has it worked? Why? What's the hope for the future? This course uses a public policy lens to engage students in a quest for answers to these questions. (YR)

POL 487  Comparative Enviro Policy  3 Credit Hours
This course explores environmental policy as a result of political processes involving diverse participants and entailing movement through several stages - from defining an issue as an environmental problem to placing it on political agenda and then receiving a response at domestic governmental or international levels. This course analyzes environmental issues from a cross-cultural and comparative perspective, with a particular attention given to political institutions, political change, levels of development, political culture, public participation, and international commitments that shape the nature and dynamics of environmental politics and policy in different countries. Course POL 101 is recommended before taking this course.

Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 489  Seminar in Urban Politics  3 Credit Hours
Selected topics in urban politics.

POL 490  Sem in Public Administration  2 to 3 Credit Hours
Selected topics in public administration.

POL 491  Seminar in Political Science  3 Credit Hours
Selected topics in political science. Title as listed in Schedule of Classes changes according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when topics differ. (AY).

POL 4910  Capstone in Political Science  3 Credit Hours
This course provides students with a culminating and integrative experience within political science. In particular, it is designed to ensure students discuss, critically evaluate, and actively engage with important issues and questions within the discipline. Students will be required to design and carry out significant research project(s).

Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 492  Seminar in Political Analysis  3 Credit Hours
An advanced in-depth look at the problems and techniques of empirical research. Gives special attention to research design, data collections, measurement, and validity. Statistics for social scientists will also be covered. (OC).

POL 494  Politics, Policy, and Law Internship Seminar  3 Credit Hours
This is the academic part of the internship. Students meet with other interns once a week to analyze political dynamics within their placements. Students are required to keep journals, prepare papers and reports, and do other written work. Anyone taking POL 494 or 497 is required to take POL 494. It may not be taken by itself. Only six hours of internship credit is allowable toward concentration requirement. (F, S, W, YR).

POL 4945  Politics, Policy, and Law Internship  3 to 6 Credit Hours
Field study placements in national, state, county, local government or private agencies. Primarily for junior or senior political science concentrators or other qualified applicants. Maximum of 20 students selected each term. Students must also register for POL 494. Only six hours of internship credit is allowed toward concentration requirement. (YR).

POL 496  Canada Internship  3 or 6 Credit Hours
Field study placements in Canada at national, provincial, or local levels, or in private agencies. Course is offered only in spring semester. Primarily for junior or senior political science concentrators, or other qualified applicants. Students must also register for POL 494. Only six hours of internship credit is allowed toward concentration requirement.
**POL 497  Washington, D.C. Internship  3 to 6 Credit Hours**
Field placements in Washington, D.C. Course is offered only in summer semester. Primarily for junior or senior political science concentrators or other qualified applicants. Only six hours of internship credit is allowed toward concentration requirement.

**POL 498  Directed Studies  1 to 6 Credit Hours**
Directed individual study of any subject agreed upon by the student and the instructor. May not duplicate a formal course offering. (OC).

**POL 499  Directed Studies  1 to 6 Credit Hours**
Directed individual study of any subjects agreed upon by the student and the advising instructor, which shall not duplicate a formal course offering.

*An asterisk denotes that a course may be taken concurrently.

**Frequency of Offering**

The following abbreviations are used to denote the frequency of offering: (F) fall term; (W) winter term; (S) summer term; (F, W) fall and winter terms; (YR) once a year; (AY) alternating years; (OC) offered occasionally