As the science of behavior and psychological processes, psychology has a vast range. At one end, it borders on natural sciences such as biology and physiology, and at the other, it shares interests with social science disciplines such as anthropology and sociology. With the goal of understanding, predicting, and modifying behavior and psychological processes, psychologists must include in their studies a variety of perspectives.

The Bachelor of Arts in Psychology at UM-Dearborn is designed to accommodate non-majors who seek personal enrichment, majors who will go on to psychology in a human services career or in a related field, and majors intending to pursue an advanced degree in psychology. The Program thus includes courses in the following areas:

- Natural Science (learning and memory, sensation and perception, physiology)
- Cognitive (thinking, problem solving, and language)
- Developmental (the process of human growth)
- Social (the influence of groups)
- Clinical/Abnormal (understanding and treating people with psychological disorders)
- Industrial/Organizational (applying psychological principles to the work place)

Psychology provides direct training for employment in four major areas. It can be applied to careers:

- promoting individual health (clinical psychology, counseling psychology, community psychology, health psychology)
- in educational settings (school psychology, college teaching)
- in business settings (industrial and organizational psychology, engineering psychology, consumer psychology)
- in the public domain (environmental psychology, law and psychology, psychology and public police)

Psychology is also an excellent preparation and aid for careers in such fields as medicine, law, business, education, and social work. Honors and internship programs provide opportunity for students to develop research skills and to gain practical experience in an applied setting.

In addition to the major requirements, students must complete all CASL Degree Requirements (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/undergraduate/college-arts-sciences-letters/).

### Pre-Major Requirement

Students desiring to major in psychology are required to take the following or their equivalent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology (upper level PSYC courses require a minimum grade of C in PSYC 101)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credit Hours 3

### Major Requirements

Students must complete at least 31 credit hours in psychology (PSYC) at the upper level (300 level or above). For those transferring from a community college this requirement will mean that the 31 credit hours will be completed during the junior and senior years.

Students are required to take one course in each of the following areas.

#### Methods (CAPM)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 415</td>
<td>Lab in Developmental Psych</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC/CRJ 425</td>
<td>Lab in Social Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 4445</td>
<td>Personality Assessment Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 465</td>
<td>Experimental Psychology</td>
<td></td>
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#### Biological Psychology (CABP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 370</td>
<td>Physiological Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 372</td>
<td>Animal Behavior</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 455</td>
<td>Health Psychology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 4725</td>
<td>Motivation and Behavior</td>
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#### Clinical/Personality (CACP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC/CRJ 440</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 441</td>
<td>Intro to Clinical Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 442</td>
<td>Child Psychopathology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 450</td>
<td>Personality Theory</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Developmental Psychology (CADP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 300</td>
<td>Life-Span Developmental Psych</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 301</td>
<td>Psych of Infant Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 302</td>
<td>Psyh of Child Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 315</td>
<td>Personality Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC/CRJ 407</td>
<td>Psychology of Adolescence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 412</td>
<td>Psychology of Aging</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 418</td>
<td>Cognitive Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 432</td>
<td>Socialization of the Child</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Social/Organizational Psychology (CASP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 320/CRJ 382/SOC 382</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC/AAAS/CRJ 322</td>
<td>Psychology of Prejudice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC/CRJ 325</td>
<td>Psyh of Interpersonal Relation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 426</td>
<td>Applied Social Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 4305</td>
<td>Psychology in the Workplace</td>
<td></td>
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#### Statistics and Experimental Design

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 381</td>
<td>Prin of Stat and Exper Design (must be taken before Methods course)</td>
<td>3</td>
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#### Cognitive (CAPC)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 363</td>
<td>Cognitive Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC/LING 375</td>
<td>Psychology of Language</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 461</td>
<td>Learning and Memory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cognates

Students must also complete at least six credit hours in cognate courses at the upper level (300 level or above), (excluding co-ops, internships or independent studies), from: any CASL discipline (excluding psychology); College of Business disciplines; College of Engineering and Computer Science disciplines; College of Education, Health, and Human Services (EDA and EDC Education disciplines only).

Notes:

1. A maximum of 54 credit hours in Psychology (PSYC) may count in the 120 hours required to graduate (excluding PSYC 498 and PSYC 499 for PSYC Honors students).
2. At least 15 of the 31 upper level credit hours in PSYC must be elected at UM-Dearborn.
3. No more than 6 credit hours of Independent Study and no more than 6 credit hours of Independent Research within the Behavioral Sciences (anthropology (ANTH), psychology (PSYC) and sociology (SOC)) may be counted in the 120 credit hours required to graduate.

Honors Program in Psychology

Psychology offers an honors program which provides special opportunities for outstanding students, including a research training seminar followed by research in collaboration with faculty members. Students are formally accepted for the honors program early in their junior year. Prospective students should plan on completing PSYC 381 and a Methods course by the end of fall term in their junior year. Requirements for entrance are: a) GPA of 3.2 or higher in psychology and overall UM-Dearborn courses, and b) informal evidence of being a superior student, such as high motivation and ability to work independently. Requirements for graduation with honors in psychology are the successful completion of:

- All requirements for the psychology major
- PSYC 481 Computers in Psychology, normally taken in the fall semester, senior year
- PSYC 498 Honors Seminar normally taken winter term, junior year
- PSYC 499 Honors Research normally completed during senior year
- Research proposal meeting completed early in senior year
- Final Oral Defense completed at least one month prior to graduation

Psychology Internship

Juniors and seniors can obtain practical experience working under supervision in a setting relevant to psychology. Internship students will spend approximately 6 or 12 hours per week at their field placement and will attend a weekly seminar on campus. Students may register for PSYC 485 Psychology Internship for 3 or 6 credits. Application should be made to the director of the psychology internship program.

Minor or Integrative Studies

Concentration Requirements

A minor or concentration consists of PSYC 101 and 12 credit hours of upper-level courses in psychology (PSYC). Upper-level PSYC courses require a minimum grade of C- in PSYC 101.

PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology 3 Credit Hours
Psychology 101 introduces students to theories and research in the field of psychology. This course focuses on the scientific underpinnings of the field from both the social and natural science perspectives.

PSYC 170 Intro to Psych as a Nat Sci 3 Credit Hours
A treatment of the principles of sensation, perception, maturation, learning, motivation, memory, thought, language, and physiological bases of behavior. (F,W,S).

PSYC 171 Intro to Psych as a Soc Sci 3 Credit Hours
A treatment of the principles of human development, intelligence, motivation, personality theory, social and abnormal psychology, and psychotherapy. (F,W,S).

PSYC 215 Research Skills BSci 1 Credit Hour
Full Title: Research Skills for the Behavioral Sciences: This course teaches foundational research and critical-thinking skills necessary for the success of Behavioral Sciences students (including Anthropology, Psychology, and Sociology) in conducting university-level research projects, papers, and other research assignments. Students will learn important research skills like distinguishing between scholarly and non-scholarly sources of information, using library search tools to find peer-reviewed and scholarly sources, evaluating and analyzing information sources and using them to build informed opinions and arguments, integrating and synthesizing sources, and using sources ethically. Students will learn these skills through lectures, practice and by applying them through a series of assignments. (F,W,S).

Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate
Can enroll if College is Arts, Sciences, and Letters

PSYC 299 Careers in Psychology 1 Credit Hour
This one-credit course for psychology majors provides students with information and skills to help pursue a career in psychology or in a related field. The course focuses on career options within each of the major sub-fields of psychology. Psychological research on resumes, interviewing and negotiation skills, and networking is incorporated into the course. Students develop a career plan, write a resume, and complete an e-portfolio. (F,W,S).

PSYC 300 Life-Span Developmental Psych 3 Credit Hours
Theoretical issues of psychological development from birth through late adulthood are emphasized, along with issues regarding research methods. Topics include cognitive, intellectual, personality, and social development through the life-span. (YR).

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 101 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 171

PSYC 301 Psych of Infant Development 3 Credit Hours
An examination of current theories and findings concerning physical, social, emotional, and intellectual development of the infant. Topics include genetic and experiential factors affecting prenatal and infant development. language, cognition, and environmental influences on development. Theory will be related to infant care practices in families.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

Notes:

- Students may register for PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101
PSYC 302  Psych of Child Development  3 Credit Hours
An examination of current theories and findings concerning physical, social, emotional, and intellectual development from conception to late childhood. Topics include genetic and experiential factors affecting child development. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 303  Intro to Women's & Gender Stud  3 Credit Hours
This course provides an interdisciplinary overview of the key theories and topics in Women's and Gender Studies. Special attention is given to how gender intersects with class, race, nationality, religion and sexuality to structure women's and men's lives. Students are also introduced to methods of gender analysis and will begin to apply these methods to topics such as women and health, gender roles in the family, violence against women, and gendered images in the mass media.
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman

PSYC 315  Personality Development  3 Credit Hours
An investigation of the factors involved in the formation of personality and the changes in personality across the life-span. The influence of family, peers, and society will be emphasized. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 320  Social Psychology  3 Credit Hours
An introductory study of the inter-relationships of the functioning of social systems and the behavior and attitudes of individuals. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 101 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 171

PSYC 321  Attitude and Social Behavior  3 Credit Hours
An analysis of social attitudes as they relate to personality and to membership in collective structures; the conditions of their formation and modification. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 322  Psychology of Prejudice  3 Credit Hours
A consideration of ethnic (including racial), sexual, and religious prejudice from the psychological point of view, focusing on the mind of both the oppressor and the oppressed. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 325  Psysc of Interpersonal Relation  3 Credit Hours
This course presents an overview of theory and research conducted by social psychologists that has been aimed at understanding interactions between individuals. Topics include an exploration of the research process that is used to investigate interpersonal relationships, the processes underlying social perception, friendship, liking, love, close relationships, aggression and violence in interpersonal relationships. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 101 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 171

PSYC 335  Psychology of Bilingualism  3 Credit Hours
This course is an introduction to the study of bilingualism with a focus on biological and cognitive aspects of bilingualism. Topics covered include definitions and types of bilingualism; differences between monolinguals and bilinguals; language development in children and adults and differences between early and late learning; brain areas involved using one and multiple languages; language processing in bilinguals, including topics such as working memory, executive control, proficiency, age of acquisition, and language attrition; and the relationship between language, thought, and culture. We will also discuss social aspects of bilingualism, including heritage language, identity, and attitudes. (F,W)
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 101

PSYC 363  Cognitive Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Analysis of human perceptual and cognitive functioning from an information-processing point of view. Emphasis will be placed on attention, pattern-recognition, memory, problem solving and other cognitive processes. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 370  Physiological Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Integration of physiological concepts with behavioral phenomena. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 372  Animal Behavior  3 Credit Hours
Comparative psychology. Descriptive analysis of human and animal behavior. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or BIOL 100 or PSYC 101

PSYC 375  Psychology of Language  3 Credit Hours
The nature of human language as seen from the perspective of experimental psychology. The course will also introduce the student to current developments in linguistic theory. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or LING 280 or PSYC 101

PSYC 381  Prin of Stat and Exper Design  3 Credit Hours
An introduction to basic principles of experimental design and statistical analysis as employed in psychological research. Topics covered include data-gathering, descriptive statistics, hypothesis-testing and one- and two-sample experiments, correlational designs, and one- and two-way analysis of variance. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 390  Topics in Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Examination of problems and issues in selected areas of psychology. Title listed in Schedule of Classes will change according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when specific topics differ. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 391  Topics in Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Examination of problems and issues in selected areas of psychology. Title listed in Schedule of Classes will change according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when specific topics differ. (OC).

PSYC 394  Psychology and Theater  3 Credit Hours
The linkages between psychology and theater are analyzed from the perspective of the actor, the audience, and the analyst (both psychotherapeutic and literary). This includes ties between plays and theories of human behavior, psychodrama, and self-insight through performance. Class involves a significant experiential component.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 3955  Diversity and the Workplace  3 Credit Hours
This course will: 1) discuss gender, race, ethnicity, disability, age, sexual orientation, and appearance as aspects of diversity; 2) examine social values and practices, and organizational policies and procedures that affect or have affected the employment opportunities of underrepresented groups; 3) examine individual (e.g., prejudice, stereotypes), group (e.g., in-groups and out-groups), and organizational (e.g., climate and culture) processes that affect workplace diversity and; 4) discuss ‘best practices’ for promoting an organizational culture that values diversity, along with a diverse work force. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or WST 275 or OB 354 or HRM 405 or WGST 275 or WGST 303 or PSYC 275 or ANTH 275 or SOC 275 or HUM 275 or PSYC 303 or SOC 303 or ANTH 303 or HUM 303 or PSYC 101

PSYC 398  Independent Studies in Psych  1 to 3 Credit Hours
Readings or analytical research in psychology selected in accordance with the interests and needs of students enrolled and agreed upon by the instructor and student. Permission of instructor. (F,W,S).
PSYC 400  Cognitive Neuroscience  3 Credit Hours
Cognitive neuroscience focuses on the fundamental question of how our nervous system, especially the brain, supports our (generally-defined) cognitive function, such as sensory/perception, learning/memory, language/social/emotion, and executive functions. This is a fast-growing inter-disciplinary research field that bridges psychology and neurobiology. In this course, we will discuss the recent advances in these cognitive neuroscience subfields and learn how various brain systems may play unique roles in supporting these distinct functions. We will also discuss important research methods/techniques used in cognitive neuroscience, such as the functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), Electro/Magnetoencephalography (EEG/MEG), intracranial recording, and brain damage/lesion/stimulation methods, and related research paradigms and resulted theories. Students will also learn to read and criticize cognitive neuroscience research articles. Gross neuroanatomy will be introduced to provide a foundation for understanding systems and interconnectedness of the brain and related cognitive processing. How cognitive neuroscience can help us better understand normal and pathological psychological functions will be discussed. (F, W).
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101) and (PSYC 363 or PSYC 375 or PSYC 461 or PSYC 463 or PSYC 464)

PSYC 404  Parent-Child Relations  3 Credit Hours
This course examines parental effects on children and children's effects on parents. Emphasis is placed on how the psychologist can collect additional information on the interactions of such people as parents and their children. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 405  Gender Roles  3 Credit Hours
This course will investigate the development of gender roles in childhood and adolescence due to either innate physiological differences or sociological patterning, the effect of gender roles upon male-female relationships within our society, and the possibility of transcending sociological gender roles in alternate modes of living. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 405 and PSYC 505. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or SOC 200 or SOC 201 or PSYC 101
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Graduate

PSYC 407  Psychology of Adolescence  3 Credit Hours
Considers adolescence as an interaction of rapid biological and social change. Students lacking the prerequisite may elect course with permission of instructor. Examines the theoretical and empirical literature in some detail. Students cannot receive credit both both PSYC 407 and PSYC 507. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 412  Psychology of Aging  3 Credit Hours
This course examines development of the individual from middle adulthood through old age. Special emphasis is given to the understanding of developmental theories and issues in adulthood. Topics include biological basis, socialization, family relationships, personality, and intellectual development in the aging individual. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 415  Lab in Developmental Psych  4 Credit Hours
An examination of research design and methodology as related to developmental psychology. Special emphasis will be given to training students in data collection techniques used in developmental research and in providing practical experience in designing and conducting research. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 415 and PSYC 515. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 300 or PSYC 301 or PSYC 303 or PSYC 407 or PSYC 412) and PSYC 381

PSYC 418  Cognitive Development  3 Credit Hours
This course explores theories and methods in cognitive development focusing on Piaget's theory and more recent significant conceptualizations. Topics include stages of cognitive development, types of inferential processes, and the acquisition of world knowledge. Discussions leading to the formation of new research ideas are emphasized. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 418 and PSYC 518. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

PSYC 421  Group Processes  3 Credit Hours
Topics treated include group cohesiveness, 'group think,' the social structure of groups, emotional factors in group life, leadership, and the development of groups. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or SOC 200 or PSYC 101

PSYC 422  Psychology of Leadership  3 Credit Hours
Analysis of theories and research findings in the field of leadership. Class will participate in and observe leadership-group interactions. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 422 and PSYC 522. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 425  Lab in Social Psychology  4 Credit Hours
A broad introduction to research methods in basic and applied social psychology. Students will receive training in construction, implementation, and interpretation of scientific procedures used in the study of social psychology. Topics include: questionnaire construction, experimental design, and various multivariate analytic techniques. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 381

PSYC 426  Applied Social Psychology  3 Credit Hours
The field of Applied Social Psychology utilizes social psychological theory and research to understand social problems with the goal of improving social conditions. This course will examine social issues from both macro (social institutions and policies) and micro (interpersonal/intergroup behaviors and beliefs) perspectives. We will investigate how social institutions such as social policy, mass media, and education impact individuals, families, communities, and the environment. (YR)
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 101 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 171) and (PSYC 320 or SOC 382 or CRJ 382)
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate
PSYC 427  Media Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Media Psychology is the branch of psychology that focuses on the psychological processes associated with media, technology use and the impact that these have on individuals and society. This seminar class will provide an in-depth examination of research methods and psychological theories related to persuasion, media effects, media identification and media participation. Research across several content areas including, aggression, prosocial behavior, health and well-being, risky behaviors, relationships, news and politics, as well as media literacy, will also be considered. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 101 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 171) and (PSYC 320 or SOC 382 or CRJ 382)

PSYC 428  Self & Identity  3 Credit Hours
This course provides an in-depth exploration of the vast body of research concerning psychological perspectives on the self and identity. Through reading academic journal articles pertaining to theories and research findings about the self and identity, students will learn about a) the structure and components of self and identity, b) self-knowledge and self-assessment, c) self-damage, d) self-protection and self-enhancement, and e) aspects of the psychologically healthy self.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 101 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 171
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate
Can enroll if College is Education, Health, and Human Services or Business or Engineering and Computer Science or Arts, Sciences, and Letters

PSYC 430  Psychology in the Workplace  3 Credit Hours
This course introduces students to some of the core content areas of Industrial/Organizational (I/O) psychology. These content areas include: selection, training, performance appraisal, work teams, job design, motivation, leadership, union-management relations, and stress and health in the workplace. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 4305 and PSYC 530. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or OB 354 or PSYC 101

PSYC 431  Organizational Entry  3 Credit Hours
An in-depth consideration of the psychological aspects of the organizational entry process. Topics to be covered include recruitment, selection, orientation, socialization, and training. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or HRM 405 or OB 354 or PSYC 101
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Graduate
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

PSYC 432  Socialization of the Child  3 Credit Hours
An in-depth consideration of some major social systems that affect the development of the child. Students lacking the prerequisite may elect course with permission of instructor. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 432 and PSYC 532. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

PSYC 440  Abnormal Psychology  3 Credit Hours
An introduction to the field of psychopathology, the study of mental disorders. Includes exposure to a number of historical and theoretical perspectives, each with their own theories, methodologies, and treatment approaches. Disorders covered will include: anxiety and mood disorders, personality disorders, schizophrenia, sexual disorders, and psychosomatic disorders. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 440 and PSYC 540. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 441  Intro to Clinical Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Introduction to the logic, problems, and limitations of clinical observations and inference. Issues in diagnosis and treatment are examined, with an attempt to understand parallels between clinical interpretation and problems in other disciplines. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 442  Child Psychopathology  3 Credit Hours
A review of the major psychological disorders of children from birth to adolescence. These disorders are considered from a clinical and theoretical point of view. In addition to an examination of causes, approaches to treatment and behavior modification are considered. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 442 and PSYC 542. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Graduate

PSYC 444  Personality Assessment Lab  4 Credit Hours
This is a course in methods of assessing personality. The theory and methods of observation, interviewing, questionnaires, IQ tests, and projective tests are discussed and employed in brief individually-designed studies. In addition to the course prerequisite, students should have at least three upper-level psychology credits and junior or senior standing or permission of the instructor. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 4445 and PSYC 544. (S, W).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

PSYC 446  Human Sexual Behavior  3 Credit Hours
A comprehensive review of facts about human sexuality. The emphasis is on psychological aspects of sex, but there is also a consideration of genetic, physiological, and anatomical aspects of sex, and contemporary issues. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 446 and PSYC 546. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 450  Personality Theory  3 Credit Hours
A comparative review and examination of leading theories of personality; their basic concepts, similarities and differences, applications in clinical psychology, in education, in social planning, and in research. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 450 and PSYC 550. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101

PSYC 451  Prin of Counseling and Psych  3 Credit Hours
An introduction to traditional and innovative methods of psychological counseling and psychotherapy with an emphasis upon the theoretical foundations of personality and behavior change. Differences and similarities among the various schools of counseling and psychotherapy will be examined among with the values and limitations common to them all. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101
**PSYC 455  Health Psychology  3 Credit Hours**
A discussion of the research on health promotion, psychological factors in the development of illness, cognitive representations of health and illness, stress and coping, social support, nutrition and exercise. Focus will be on the factors related to the development and maintenance of optimal health. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 455 and PSYC 555. (YR).  
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101  
Restriction(s): Cannot enroll if Class is

**PSYC 456  Sport Psychology  3 Credit Hours**
A consideration of research and theory aimed at two objectives: (a) understanding how psychological variables affect physical performance and (b) understanding how participation in sports influences psychological development. (YR).

**PSYC 457  Positive Psychology  3 Credit Hours**
This course examines the contemporary movement of positive psychology, which uses the tools of rigorous science to explore the sources and nature of human strengths and psychological well-being. It then seeks to apply this knowledge to help individuals and institutions function more effectively. Topics include the biological basis of positive emotions, resilience and post-traumatic growth, positive relationships, positive education, positive workplaces, and positive development across the lifespan. (YR)

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 101

**PSYC 461  Learning and Memory  3 Credit Hours**
A consideration of major theories and research results related to learning and memory in humans and animals. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 461 and PSYC 561. (YR).  
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101  
Restriction(s): Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

**PSYC 463  Sensation and Perception  3 Credit Hours**
Analysis of basic sensory and perceptual phenomena with a review of relevant behavioral and physiological literature. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 463 and PSYC 563. (YR).

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101  
Restriction(s): Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

**PSYC 464  Applied Cognitive Psychology  3 Credit Hours**
The focus will be on the application of principles of cognitive psychology (defined broadly to include sensation and perception) to benefit the student in real-life settings. Specific areas might include human factors, retention, recall, attention, reasoning, problem-solving, decision making, reading, comprehension, learning, and language. (YR).

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

**PSYC 465  Experimental Psychology  4 Credit Hours**
Laboratory course in Experimental Psychology, including sensation, perception, learning, memory, language, and problem solving. Students will perform standard experiments, design one or two new modified experiments, collect data, analyze results, and present them in the form of laboratory reports. (YR).

Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101) and (PSYC 381 or STAT 301)

**PSYC 470  Advanced Physiological Psych  3 Credit Hours**
Further study of the subject matter of PSYC 370. Advanced study of topics in the area of psychobiology. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 470 and PSYC 570. (YR).  
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 370  
Restriction(s): Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

**PSYC 471  Reproductive Phys and Beh  3 Credit Hours**
An in-depth examination of reproduction from a physiological and psychological viewpoint. Physiological topics include anatomy, hormones, and neural mechanisms. Psychological topics include behavior development and descriptions. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 471 and PSYC 571. (YR).

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101  
Restriction(s): Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

**PSYC 472  Motivation and Behavior  3 Credit Hours**
Study of the psychobiological aspects of motivated behavior. Topics include hunger, addiction, aggression, sleep, and achievement. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 472 and PSYC 572. Prerequisites or permission of instructor. (YR).

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

**PSYC 473  Clinical Neuropsychology  3 Credit Hours**
This course is an in-depth examination of the field of clinical neuropsychology including a review of brain anatomy and physiology, theories of neural organization, and disorders of the nervous system. In addition, students will learn techniques utilized in neuropsychological assessment. (Prerequisite may be waived for students with Natural Science background.) (YR)

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 370

**PSYC 474  Animal Learning and Cognition  3 Credit Hours**
Animal Intelligence involves the study of human and non-human animal behavior and cognition in an evolutionary and comparative framework. As an introduction to human and non-human animal cognition and though processes this course will examine topics such as problem-solving, spatial cognition, categorization, memory, number concepts, tool-use and tool-production, insight, imitation, social cognition, self-recognition and language(-like) behavior. In addition to discussing basic experimental findings about cognition in animals, an emphasis is placed on the logic and evidence used to justify theoretical conclusions. The course requires reading and critiquing original journal articles in addition to textbook chapters for foundational concepts.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 372 or PSYC 363 or PSYC 461 or BIOL 419 or BIOL 456 or ANTH 336  
Restriction(s): Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

**PSYC 479  Psychopharmacology  3 Credit Hours**
This course will provide students with an introduction to the use of psychotropic medications for the treatment of various mental health conditions. The course is designed to give students history and current knowledge of pharmacodynamics, therapeutic indication, side effects, and efficacy treatment. The course will also examine the ethical and societal factors that are involved in the use of psychotropic medications. (W, OC)

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 370 or PSYC 412 or PSYC 440
PSYC 480  History of Psychology  3 Credit Hours
An overview of the development of modern psychology from the 17th century to the present, with particular emphasis on the beginning of psychology in America. The philosophical assumptions of various schools of psychology will be examined. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or PSYC 171 or PSYC 101

PSYC 481  Computers in Psychological Res  3 Credit Hours
An introduction to the use of computers in data analysis and psychological research. Students will receive training in computer programming using SPSSPC and other software packages. Topics will include: correlation, regression, analysis of variance, and several multivariate techniques. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 381

PSYC 4845  Research Methods in Beh Med  3 Credit Hours
This course introduces psychology students to laboratory based research methods typically used in behavioral medicine. The focus is on laboratory methods of cardiovascular and pain research, specifically cardiovascular reactivity, heart rate variability, acute and chronic pain responses. The class also includes several special topics related to health psychology research (e.g., skin conductance, cortisol sampling, etc.). Students are responsible for physical implementation of research protocols, data analysis, and presentation of research findings. (W, YR).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 455 or PSYC 381
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Major is Psychology, Behavioral and Biological Sci

PSYC 485  Psychology Internship  3 or 6 Credit Hours
The psychology internship offers experience in a wide variety of placements dealing with human services. These include programs related to child abuse, crisis intervention, geriatrics, human resources/ staff development, cognitive impairment, criminal probation, teenage runaways, substance abuse, and women’s issues. The program is designed for juniors and seniors with a concentration in psychology or behavioral sciences and involves training in listening and helping skills.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 171 or PSYC 170 or PSYC 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

PSYC 488  Primatology Field Course  3 Credit Hours
This Primatology Field course will take students through an exploration of the scientific approach and methodology to the study of animal behavior. Students will gain experience in creating research projects and collecting data on free-ranging animals in a naturalistic environment. Preparation in lectures and activities on the campus of The University of Michigan-Dearborn will include learning about observational methods in detail, practicing developing ethograms and operational definitions, pilot data collection to modify the ethograms at the Detroit or Toledo Zoo, and use of GPS for data collection. Lecture materials will also cover topics of primate behavior and ecology. Students will spend a week observing a primate species (for example, one possible site for this field course may be to observe free-ranging lemurs at a reserve in Florida). Students will be provided with data collection at the field site will be for five continuous days. This field course provides a unique opportunity to study rare and endangered primates species in a safe and accessible environment. Short day trips to other facilities are possible, such as a visit to an ape sanctuary. Topics covered in this field course include advanced observational methods stemming from the field of Ethology, practical development of ethograms (checksheets) and research design, best practices in GPS data collection methods, and collating and summarizing data on animal behavior into a research paper. Lecture topics will address ethological methods and research design and also how to conduct research with free-ranging nonhuman primates. In addition there will be a strong focus on health and safety precautions in the field for human and nonhuman primates, acclimation to the field site, and practicalities of data collection. For graduate credit on this course, extra journal articles and longer written papers required than for the undergraduate requirements.
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman

PSYC 490  Advanced Topics in Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Examination of problems and issues in selected areas of psychology. Title in Schedule of Classes will change according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when specific topics differ. (OC).

PSYC 492  Individual Research  1 to 3 Credit Hours
No more than 6 hours may be counted for concentration. Arrangements will be made for adequately prepared students to undertake individual research under the direction of a staff member. The students, in electing, should indicate the staff member with whom the work has been arranged. Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 492 and PSYC 592. (YR).
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

PSYC 493  Capstone in Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Students completing this capstone course will apply and further develop their skills with research methods, data analysis, critical thinking and writing by completing a research project within the field of psychology. Students will work closely with the faculty member to develop the topic and specific format of the research project. Upon completion of the project, students will reflect upon the skills developed in the program and how they may be useful in the workplace, in graduate or professional school, and in their personal lives. (F, W)
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 381 and PSYC 415 or PSYC 425 or PSYC 435 or PSYC 4445 or PSYC 465
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

PSYC 497  Seminar in Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Small seminar examination of problems and issues in selected areas of psychology. Title in Schedule of Classes will change according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when specified topics differ. Written permission of instructor required.
PSYC 497A  Seminar in Psychology  3 Credit Hours
Topic: Seminar in Cognitive Science. Cognitive Science is an interdisciplinary science of mind and intelligence encompassing fields such as cognitive psychology, philosophy, linguistics, neuroscience, and artificial intelligence. The present seminar will investigate cognitive science in terms of the human information processing paradigm of the 1950s and contemporary connectionist challenges to this view.

PSYC 498  Psychology Honors Seminar  3 Credit Hours
Preparation for Honors research project. Involves discussion of and writing on: choosing a topic, reviewing the literature, selecting a research method and design, and developing a research proposal. (YR).

PSYC 499  Psychology Honors Research  3 Credit Hours
Participation with two faculty members in work leading to the honors thesis. This work involves active participation in research and will culminate in an independent research report, the honors thesis. Open only to psychology honors candidates. (F,W).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 498

* An asterisk denotes that a course may be taken concurrently.

Frequency of Offering

The following abbreviations are used to denote the frequency of offering: (F) fall term; (W) winter term; (S) summer term; (F, W) fall and winter terms; (YR) once a year; (AY) alternating years; (OC) offered occasionally