**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Political Science, broadly defined, is the study of political power and the ends to which that power is used. It is “political” in the sense that it concentrates on the institutions and processes of political systems that exercise power in an authoritative way. It is “scientific” in the sense that there is a systematic body of knowledge about political behavior which can be studied empirically, normatively, and experientially. But in a broader sense, political science also studies the larger issues of justice and the ways in which the use of political power advances or retards the achievement of justice.

Politics deals with “who gets what,” and political science is the study of that process of getting and maintaining power. It is an attempt to define and analyze the processes by which individuals define their interests and interact to promote those interests. At the same time it is the study of the moral ends to which power is used. The six officially defined areas of specialty within the political science major are: American Politics, Political Theory, Public Policy, Comparative Politics, International Relations, and Research Methodology.

Political science prepares students for possible careers in public administration; federal, state, and local elected office; public policy analysis; lobbying, journalism, political consulting, law, and graduate work leading to teaching, research, or administration at the university level.

**Prerequisites to the Major**

Students majoring in political science must take two Prerequisites:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 101</td>
<td>Intro to American Government 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 201</td>
<td>Intro Comparative Government</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credit Hours</td>
<td></td>
<td>6-7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 POL 101 is highly recommended for all upper-level courses. Junior or senior standing is a prerequisite for most 400/4000-level courses. Students are advised to complete POL 101 and POL 201 within their first four terms and POL 300 during their fourth or fifth term.

**Dearborn Discovery Core Requirement**

The minimum passing grade for a Dearborn Discovery Core (DDC) course is 2.0. The minimum GPA for the program is 2.0. In addition, the DDC permits any approved course to satisfy up to three credit hours within three different categories. Please see the General Education Program: The Dearborn Discovery Core (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gecc) section for additional information.

**Foundational Studies**

Written and Oral Communication (GEWO) – 6 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gewo)

Upper Level Writing Intensive (GEWI) – 3 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gewi)

Quantitative Thinking and Problem Solving (GEQT) – 3 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#geqt)

Critical and Creative Thinking (GECC) – 3 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gecc)

**Areas of Inquiry**

Natural Science (GENS) – 7 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gens)

- Lecture/Lab Science Course
- Additional Science Course

Social and Behavioral Analysis (GESB) – 9 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gesb)

Humanities and the Arts (GEHA) – 6 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#geha)

Intersections (GEIN) – 6 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gein)

**Capstone**

Capstone (GECE) – 3 Credits (http://catalog.umd.umich.edu/archives/2017-2018/undergraduate/general-information/general-education-program-dearborn-discovery-core/#gece)

**Foreign Language Requirement**

Complete a two-semester beginning language sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Code 1</th>
<th>Code 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ancient Greek I and II</td>
<td>MCL 105 and MCL 106</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arabic I and II</td>
<td>ARBC 101 and ARBC 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenian I and II</td>
<td>MCL 111 and MCL 112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French I and II</td>
<td>FREN 101 and FREN 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German I and II</td>
<td>GER 101 and GER 102</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Latin I and II</td>
<td>LAT 101 and LAT 102</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish I and II</td>
<td>SPAN 101 and SPAN 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major Requirements**

Students must complete 30 credit hours of upper-level political science (POL) courses. Students are advised to complete required classes as soon as possible to prevent schedule conflicts. Those who ignore this advice may have difficulties completing their major requirements as they planned.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 311</td>
<td>Int Group and Pol Process</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 312</td>
<td>Legislative Process</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 313</td>
<td>American State Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 315</td>
<td>The American Presidency</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 316</td>
<td>The American Judicial Process</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 320</td>
<td>Politics and Human Nature</td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 322</td>
<td>Mich Gov, Pol, &amp; Publ Policy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 323</td>
<td>Urban Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 326</td>
<td>Presidential/Congress Election</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 327</td>
<td>Pol Parties and Elections</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 328</td>
<td>Pub Opinion and Press Groups</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 329</td>
<td>Politics and the Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 334</td>
<td>Organizing and Leadership</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 340</td>
<td>Federalism</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 362</td>
<td>Women, Politics, and the Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 413</td>
<td>American Constitutional Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 414</td>
<td>Civil Rights and Liberties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 415</td>
<td>Problems in Constitutional Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 417</td>
<td>Constitution&amp;National Security</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 484</td>
<td>Revitalizing Cities</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 489</td>
<td>Seminar in Urban Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 4165</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Political Theory - One course from (CAPT):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 302</td>
<td>The Theory of the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 303</td>
<td>Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 304</td>
<td>American Political Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 305</td>
<td>Race/Justice/Freedom in Amer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 306</td>
<td>Political Ideologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 307</td>
<td>Marxist Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 308</td>
<td>Moral and Political Dilemmas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 309</td>
<td>Ancient Political Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 310</td>
<td>Modern Political Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 314</td>
<td>Issues in Amer Pol Thought</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Public Policy - One course from (CAPP):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 325</td>
<td>Environmental Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 333</td>
<td>Citizens and Bureaucrats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 360</td>
<td>American Policy Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 364</td>
<td>Health Pol and Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 365</td>
<td>Energy Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 367</td>
<td>Fiscal Policy and Budgeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 466</td>
<td>Politics&amp;Policies Soc Welfare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 467</td>
<td>Food Politics and Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 481</td>
<td>Terrorism &amp; US Natl Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 484</td>
<td>Revitalizing Cities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 487</td>
<td>Comparative Enviro Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 490</td>
<td>Sem in Public Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Comparative Politics - One course from (CAPO):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 341</td>
<td>Canadian Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 350</td>
<td>Pol of the Developing Areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 355</td>
<td>Religion and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 370</td>
<td>Communist &amp; Post-Communist Sys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 385</td>
<td>Middle East Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 450</td>
<td>Revolution</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**International Relations - One course from (CAIR):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 361</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 371</td>
<td>Problems in Intl Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 375</td>
<td>Great Pwrs Comp and Conflict</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 451</td>
<td>Peace and War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 471</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 472</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 473</td>
<td>International Security Affairs</td>
</tr>
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**Political Analysis:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 300</td>
<td>Political Analysis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Capstone:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 4910</td>
<td>Capstone in Political Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Electives or Concentration to Reach a Total of 30 Credit Hours**

Select any 9 credits of political science (POL) courses at the 300 level or above. Students also have the option to declare a concentration and take 9 credits from one of the following concentrations below:

**Public Law Concentration:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 302</td>
<td>The Theory of the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 316</td>
<td>The American Judicial Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 318</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 413</td>
<td>American Constitutional Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 414</td>
<td>Civil Rights and Liberties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 415</td>
<td>Problems in Constitutional Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 4165</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 417</td>
<td>Constitution&amp;National Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 418</td>
<td>Supreme Court and Religion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Public Administration Concentration:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 313</td>
<td>American State Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 322</td>
<td>Mich Gov, Pol, &amp; Publ Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 333</td>
<td>Citizens and Bureaucrats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 334</td>
<td>Organizing and Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 340</td>
<td>Federalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 363</td>
<td>Cr Just Policy and Admin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 364</td>
<td>Health Pol and Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 367</td>
<td>Fiscal Policy and Budgeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 490</td>
<td>Sem in Public Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Public Policy Concentration:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL 312</td>
<td>Legislative Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 322</td>
<td>Mich Gov, Pol, &amp; Publ Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 325</td>
<td>Environmental Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 360</td>
<td>American Policy Process</td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 361</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 362</td>
<td>Women, Politics, and the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 364</td>
<td>Health Pol and Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>POL 365</td>
<td>Energy Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 367</td>
<td>Fiscal Policy and Budgeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 4605</td>
<td>Science, Tech &amp; Pub Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 466</td>
<td>Politics&amp;Policies Soc Welfare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 467</td>
<td>Food Politics and Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 471</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 472</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 473</td>
<td>International Security Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 484</td>
<td>Revitalizing Cities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL 487</td>
<td>Comparative Enviro Policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**State and Local Concentration:**
POL 313 American State Government
POL 322 Mich Gov, Pol, & Publ Policy
POL 323 Urban Politics
POL 334 Organizing and Leadership
POL 340 Federalism
POL 484 Revitalizing Cities
POL 489 Seminar in Urban Politics

**Political Theory Concentration:**

POL 302 The Theory of the Law
POL 303 Justice
POL 304 American Political Thought
POL 305 Race/Justice/Freedom in Amer
POL 306 Political Ideologies
POL 307 Marxist Thought
POL 308 Moral and Political Dilemmas
POL 309 Ancient Political Theory
POL 310 Modern Political Theory
POL 314 Issues in Amer Pol Thought

**International & Comparative Politics Concentration:**

POL 341 Canadian Politics
POL 350 Pol of the Developing Areas
POL 355 Religion and Politics
POL 361 American Foreign Policy
POL 371 Problems in Intl Politics
POL 375 Great Pwrs Comp and Conflict
POL 385 Middle East Politics
POL 450 Revolution
POL 451 Peace and War
POL 471 American Foreign Policy I
POL 472 American Foreign Policy II
POL 473 International Security Affairs
POL 487 Comparative Enviro Policy

**Total Credit Hours**

30

**Notes:**

1. At least 15 of the 30 upper level credit hours in the Political Science (POL) major must be elected at UM-Dearborn.
2. A maximum of 6 credit hours of POL 494, POL 495, POL 496, POL 497 internship credit may count in the 30 credit hours required for the major.
3. Any one course may be used to satisfy only one requirement within the major.

**Minor or LIBS Concentration**

A minor or concentration consists of 12 credit hours of upper-level courses in political science (POL).

**POL 101 Intro to American Government 3 Credit Hours**

An introduction to the national institutions and political processes of American government. Potential topics include: the Constitution, the founding, federalism, public opinion, interest groups, political parties, political institutions, civil rights, civil liberties, or public policy. (F, W).

**POL 201 Intro Comparative Government 3 to 4 Credit Hours**

An introduction to the world’s major forms of government: democracies and non-democracies, their institutions, and the processes that affect their stability and the transitions between them. (F, W).

**POL 205 Intro to Public Administration 3 Credit Hours**

Introductory study of the administrative phase of public policy development. Such aspects of administration as personnel and fiscal management are considered and related to issue of accountability, public responsibility, and notions of public interest. (F,W).

**POL 250 Intro to Political Theory 3 Credit Hours**

This course examines the role of political theory as a tool for the critical analysis of political reality. It analyzes several dominant political conceptions such as justice, equality, democracy, civility, and authority. (YR).

**POL 260 The Arms Race and War 3 Credit Hours**

An examination of the causes and consequences of the contemporary arms race. Special attention is given to nuclear weapons, the risk of war, and the prospect for arms control and disarmament. (YR).

**POL 300 Political Analysis 3 Credit Hours**

Introduction to research design, data collection and analysis, sampling, and statistics for social scientists. (F,W).

**Prerequisite(s):** POL 101

**POL 302 The Theory of the Law 3 Credit Hours**

A comprehensive introduction to the theoretical foundations and the political functions of law, with special emphasis on the different moral justifications of law; the relation between law and justice; the relation between law and freedom; due process and fairness in any legal system. This course is designed to have special relevance for those considering law as a career. (OC).

**Prerequisite(s):** POL 101

**POL 303 Justice 3 Credit Hours**

An analysis of theories of justice. The relation between morality and political power is considered. (AY).

**Prerequisite(s):** POL 101

**POL 304 American Political Thought 3 Credit Hours**

The principal American contributions to political theory. (OC).

**Prerequisite(s):** POL 101

**POL 305 Race/Justice/Freedom in Amer 3 Credit Hours**

This course examines the social and political thought of selected African American political thinkers. Its focus will be to assess the origins, development and implications of their ideas in the context of the changing dynamics of racial politics in America and the world. (AY).

**Prerequisite(s):** POL 101

**POL 306 Political Ideologies 3 Credit Hours**

An examination of significant modern ideologies, especially liberalism, conservatism, and Marxism. (YR).

**Prerequisite(s):** POL 101

**POL 307 Marxist Thought 3 Credit Hours**

The theories of selected communist thinkers and the implications that these ideas have for the contemporary world. (OC).

**Prerequisite(s):** POL 101
POL 308  Moral and Political Dilemmas  2 to 3 Credit Hours
The course focuses on the tensions and relations between personal morality and political action by examining the moral aspect of contemporary policy issues such as the right to life, environmental policy, and discrimination. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 309  Ancient Political Theory  3 Credit Hours
An examination of seminal ancient and classical thinkers and texts such as Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and the Bible on significant themes pertaining to justice, government, religion, and philosophy. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 310  Modern Political Theory  3 Credit Hours
The course studies the origins of modern political theory and practice, and the development of "modern" democratic liberalism. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 311  Int Group and Pol Process  3 Credit Hours
An examination of the structure, techniques, and internal politics of interest groups, their role in policy making and relationship with political parties, legislative and executive bodies, and administrative agencies. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 312  Legislative Process  3 Credit Hours
An analysis of legislative systems with emphasis on the changing realities of congressional and state power and policy making. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 313  American State Government  3 Credit Hours
A comparative analysis of politics, political processes, and governmental institutions in American state and local governments. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 314  Issues in Amer Pol Thought  3 Credit Hours
Fundamental and recurring issues in American political thought, as they appear in the most influential and representative works on public affairs since the end of the Civil War. Topics may include Social Darwinism and its progressive critics, "revisionist" critiques of the Constitution, political aspects of philosophic pragmatism, the "revolt against formalism" in law, political doctrines of Progressivism and the New Deal, mid-century changes in progressive liberalism, the revival of classical liberalism and its "fusion" with traditional conservatism, political-philosophical aspects of environmentalism, the political thought of the civil rights movement and its critics, feminism and its diversification, and the capacities of American political culture and institutions to conduct a sustained opposition to terrorism. The course concentrates on analyzing extended works of reasoning in books, essays, judicial opinions and other public documents. POL 304, American Political Thought, is recommended as a forerunner to this course.
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

POL 315  The American Presidency  3 Credit Hours
The course examines the expansion of presidential powers, focusing on the constitutional and political development in the president's role as chief executive, legislative leader, and administrative head of state. Topics include: separation of powers, presidential selection, impeachment, relations with Congress and bureaucracy, emergency powers, presidential character, and leadership. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 316  The American Judicial Process  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 318  Criminal Law  3 Credit Hours
A survey of landmark Supreme Court decisions in the field of criminal law and related issues of criminal justice. State court decisions when applicable may also be included. (AY).

POL 320  Politics and Human Nature  3 Credit Hours
An analysis of the political process in terms of the attitudes, values, and behavior of human beings. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 322  Mich Gov, Pol, & Publ Policy  3 Credit Hours
This course explores government, politics, and public policy in Michigan. It examines the major governmental and nongovernmental institutions involved in state level policy making, the processes used by these institutions to influence public policy, and the policies that emerge through their interaction. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 323  Urban Politics  3 Credit Hours
A survey of the political process in urban areas giving special attention to the changing role of cities in American politics. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 325  Environmental Politics  3 Credit Hours
An examination of policy making about problems affecting the environment, at a global, national, and local scale. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 326  Presidential/Congress Election  3 Credit Hours
This course will focus on the most recent and upcoming presidential and congressional elections from the perspective of how they fit into and help illustrate the broad theoretical frameworks and findings on elections and voting behavior in political science. Topics will include nominating and general election campaigns, campaign financing, participation, party coalitions, and news media. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 327  Pol Parties and Elections  3 Credit Hours
A basic survey of American political party organization and the American election system. The course sometimes includes an examination of parties and elections in comparative perspective. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 328  Pub Opinion and Press Groups  3 Credit Hours
A study of the nature and formation of public opinion, the techniques for its measurement, and its role in the political system. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 329  Politics and the Media  3 Credit Hours
This course investigates the relationships between the news media and our major political institutions; the structure of the modern media; their influence on public opinion; their effects on our party and electoral system; their role in defining political reality and agenda setting; and their influence upon our political institutions and the policy-making process. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101
POL 333 Citizens and Bureaucrats 3 Credit Hours
The focus of this course is citizen participation in administrative behavior. Attention is paid to the perspectives of both citizens and bureaucrats. The course uses broad concepts of political participation and organization behavior. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 334 Organizing and Leadership 3 Credit Hours
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the theory and practice of local democratic action. The course draws on the history, practices, and lessons of the American community organizing tradition and the civil rights movement and relates those past experiences to current issues. In collaboration with local community partners, students learn about effective methods of civic engagement and leadership, as currently practiced in metropolitan Detroit.
Prerequisite(s): POL 323 or URS 300 or URS 390 or URS 450 or URS 499

POL 340 Federalism 3 Credit Hours
Federalism is considered from both legal and operational perspectives. Students examine traditional views of Federalism as well as empirical and technical studies about intergovernmental relations at national, state, and metropolitan levels. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 341 Canadian Politics 3 Credit Hours
A survey of Canadian politics and government. It provides an understanding of the Canadian political tradition and some of the concerns of contemporary Canada; includes a focus on the cultural and socioeconomic bases of the political system, the development of constitutional structures, the scope of public policy and the dynamics of policy process. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 350 Pol of the Developing Areas 3 Credit Hours
A comparative study of political development, political and governmental structures, and conflict patterns, especially of an ethnic nature. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101 and POL 201

POL 355 Religion and Politics 3 Credit Hours
The primary focus of the course is on political movements or systems that take a religious form or have a religious base or use a religiously-rooted ideology. Possible themes or cases covered include the Catholic Church as a political system, Evangelical politics in America, religious uprisings, and Islamic political movements. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 360 American Policy Process 3 Credit Hours
An analysis of political decision-making processes on a range of issues with an emphasis on how various political actors attempt to influence the process to their own advantage. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 361 American Foreign Policy 3 Credit Hours
Survey of American foreign policy in various regions of the world. Instances of policy making, such as the Cuban missile crisis, are explored in detail. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101 or POL 201

POL 362 Women, Politics, and the Law 3 Credit Hours
An examination of the political behavior of women in American politics. Included is an analysis of the legal and legislative demands of American women. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 363 Cr Just Policy and Admin 3 Credit Hours
The structure and processes of criminal justice administration in America, including analysis of current issues in police behavior, courts, and corrections. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 364 Health Pol and Administration 3 Credit Hours
Structure and processes of health administration in America, including analysis of current issues in health policy. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 365 Energy Policy 3 Credit Hours
The course reviews the important elements in energy policy and a brief history of that development. It also considers what factors have been important in those developments. Finally, there is discussion of the potential for policy developments at all levels of government. (OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101 and POL 205

POL 367 Fiscal Policy and Budgeting 3 Credit Hours
This course is intended to introduce students to the fundamental elements of the federal budget. During the class we will examine the budgetary process and how it has evolved over time. Contemporary proposals to reform the budget process will be considered as well. Careful attention will also be paid to important components of the federal budget including entitlements, defense spending, and discretionary non-defense spending. We will consider various policy reforms as legislators seek to find ways of maintaining popular programs while controlling costs. Finally, the course will conclude by examining some famous budgetary conflicts in recent American history.
Prerequisite(s): POL 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

POL 370 Communist & Post-Communist Sys 3 Credit Hours
China and Russia are the focal points of this course. Among questions explored are: How are Russia and China ruled? Are their forms of government and their economic systems "moderating" and becoming more like those of the United States? How successful have these governments been in meeting the needs of the people? (OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 371 Problems in Intl Politics 3 Credit Hours
Present-day problems in world politics, with particular emphasis on the great powers and on areas and events of political conflict in the contemporary world. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 375 Great Pwrs Comp and Conflict 3 Credit Hours
This course focuses on the foreign policies of major international powers, such as China, Russia, and the Western European democracies. Attention is also paid to the causes of the rise and decline of major powers. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 385 Middle East Politics 3 Credit Hours
The course focuses on the Israeli-Palestine conflict in its domestic, regional, and world-wide dimensions. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 390 Topics in Political Science 3 Credit Hours
Examination of problems and issues in selected areas of political science. Title as listed in Schedule of Classes will change according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when specific topics differ. (OC).
POL 390A  Topics in Political Science  3 Credit Hours
TOPIC: Theoretical Perspectives on Gender and Difference. Will explore major developments and inter-disciplinary perspectives within feminist theory. It will examine feminist innovations in social, political, and cultural theory and in feminist epistemology. It will also consider some of the fundamental questions these theories and methods raise about the origins of gender, the development and maintenance of patriarchy, and the inter-sections of gender, race, class, disability, age, and sexuality as categories of analysis and as bases of oppression or privilege.
Prerequisite(s): WST 275

POL 390B  Topics in Political Science  3 Credit Hours
TOPIC: Foundations of the American Experience The course considers a body of readings that have proved highly influential to American political, philosophical, and scientific thought. Beginning with ancient philosophies and religions, early scientific theories, and the classical philosophies of Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and the Stoics, the course concludes with the scientific, social, and political revolutions of the 17th and 18th century. The course argues that through the historical examination of philosophical and scientific "giants", a better understanding and appreciation of the modern-day American experience can be gained.

POL 390J  Topics in Political Science  3 Credit Hours
Topic: Freedom of Religion in America. This course is designed to explore a variety of historical and contemporary issues dealing with freedom of religion as guaranteed in the First Amendment of the Bill of Rights. Special attention will be given to the landmark decisions of the Supreme Court interpreting the Establishment Clause, Free Exercise Clause, and the Free Exercise Clause and their significance for religious liberty in America.
Prerequisite(s): HIST 365

POL 398  Independent Studies  1 to 3 Credit Hours
Readings or analytical assignments in Political Science in accordance with the needs and interests of those enrolled and agreed upon by the student and instructor.

POL 399  Independent Study  1 Credit Hour
Readings or analytical assignments in political sciences in accordance with the interests and needs of students enrolled and agreed upon by the instructor and student. Written permission of instructor required.

POL 413  American Constitutional Law  3 Credit Hours
A major theme of this course is the development of the Constitution as shaped by the Supreme Court, Congress, and the president. The course examines the constitutional interpretation of government authority which includes such topics as judicial review, appointments, executive privilege, war power, federalism, commerce power, taxation and spending power, and substantive due process. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 414  Civil Rights and Liberties  3 Credit Hours
An analysis of the Bill of Rights and the 14th Amendment, with particular emphasis upon recent landmark and controversial Supreme Court decisions dealing with freedom of speech and religion, rights of criminal defendants; cruel and unusual punishment, right to privacy; civil rights and equal protection clause; and apportionment. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

POL 415  Problems in Constitutional Law  3 Credit Hours
Selected areas of constitutional law of current interest. Topics to be announced. (AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 4165  Criminal Law  3 Credit Hours
A survey of the major judicial, executive, and legislative decisions in the field of criminal law. (AY).

POL 417  Constitution & National Security  3 Credit Hours
This course focuses on the issue of national security and how the federal government has used power to protect its citizens. It analyzes relevant national security issues in order to understand how government action is constrained by the Constitution and social norms. The course examines the historical development of national security in the United States including habeas corpus, wiretapping, military tribunals, state secrets, and extraordinary rendition. Particular close attention is paid to the modern development of national security. The emphasis in reading will be on cases, legislative orders, congressional hearings, and statutes. For graduate credit elect POL 517.
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 418  Supreme Court and Religion  3 Credit Hours
A study of the major landmark decisions of the Supreme Court interpreting First Amendment guarantees of religious liberty. The course emphasizes case law defining the meaning of the Establishment Clause and the Free Exercise Clause and their significance for religious liberty in America.
Prerequisite(s): POL 101
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 445  Environmental Law  3 Credit Hours
A survey of common law theories and analysis of environmental statutes from a functional perspective. The course also includes environmental law aspects of constitutional law, administrative law and criminal law, as well as the public trust doctrine and public lands. Student cannot receive credit for both ENST 350 and ENST/POL 445.

POL 450  Revolution  3 Credit Hours
A consideration of violent political change and the conditions which promote it. The course covers both revolutionary theories and empirical research. Specific revolutions are considered. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101

POL 451  Peace and War  3 Credit Hours
An examination of the causes of war and the means of securing peace. (YR).
Prerequisite(s): HIST 365
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Attribute is Honors Program

POL 4605  Science, Tech & Pub Policy  3 Credit Hours
This course explores the intersection of science, technology, and public policy. Scientific knowledge and technological innovations are exceptionally powerful resources for policy-makers and for societies; they also pose great challenges and risks. This course will look at how science and technology affect the pursuit of policy goals in areas such as public health, environmental sustainability, economic growth, and national security. Students will not receive credit for more than one of POL 460, POL 560, and PPOL 560.
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Graduate
POL 466 Politics & Policies Soc Welfare 3 Credit Hours
The course examines the relationship between politics and public policy as related to the provision of social welfare programs in the United States.
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman

POL 467 Food Politics and Policy 3 Credit Hours
How do politics affect our food at the global, national and urban/local scale? This course examines close historical relationships between politics and food; the politics of conventional agriculture and food policy; and alternative agriculture movements and food systems, with a particular emphasis on urban food policy and urban food systems.

POL 471 American Foreign Policy I 3 Credit Hours
American foreign policy in Western Europe, Russia, and Latin America.
(OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101 or POL 201
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 472 American Foreign Policy II 3 Credit Hours
American foreign policy in the non-western world.
(OC).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101 or POL 201
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 473 International Security Affairs 3 Credit Hours
International Security is the branch of world politics concerned with the threats, primarily military in nature, to the peace and security of the nation, states, and the international community.
(AY).
Prerequisite(s): POL 101
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Class is Junior or Senior

POL 474 Terrorism & US Natl Security 3 Credit Hours
The United States responded to the events of September 11, 2001 with a series of unprecedented action under the umbrella of homeland security and the War on Terror. This course examines American National security policy by asking a few key questions: What is terrorism and how does it threaten the United States? How has the United States responded to the threat of terrorism over time? What have the consequences of US policy been to date? Finally, how would we balance a desire for security with our desire for civil liberties and ethical action?
Prerequisite(s): POL 101 or CRJ 468
Restriction(s):
Can enroll if Level is Undergraduate

POL 484 Revitalizing Cities 3 Credit Hours
What have we done to address decline in city neighborhoods and downtowns? Why? How has it worked? Why? What's the hope for the future? This course uses a public policy lens to engage students in a quest for answers to these questions.
(YR)

POL 487 Comparative Enviro Policy 3 Credit Hours
This course explores environmental policy as a result of political processes involving diverse participants and entailing movement through several stages - from defining an issue as an environmental problem to placing it on political agenda and then receiving a response at domestic governmental or international levels. This course analyzes environmental issues from a cross-cultural and comparative perspective, with a particular attention given to political institutions, political change, levels of development, political culture, public participation, and international commitments that shape the nature and dynamics of environmental politics and policy in different countries. Course POL 101 is recommended before taking this course.
Restriction(s):
Cannot enroll if Class is Freshman or Sophomore

POL 489 Seminar in Urban Politics 3 Credit Hours
Selected topics in urban politics.

POL 490 Sem in Public Administration 2 to 3 Credit Hours
Selected topics in public administration.

POL 491 Seminar in Political Science 3 Credit Hours
Selected topics in political science. Title as listed in Schedule of Classes changes according to content. Course may be repeated for credit when topics differ.
(AY).

POL 492 Seminar in Political Analysis 3 Credit Hours
An advanced in-depth look at the problems and techniques of empirical research. Gives special attention to research design, data collections, measurement, and validity. Statistics for social scientists will also be covered.
(OC).

POL 494 Internship Seminar 3 Credit Hours
This is the academic part of the internship. Students meet with other interns once a week to analyze political dynamics within their placements. Students are required to keep journals, prepare papers and reports, and do other written work. Anyone taking POL 495 or 497 is required to take POL 494. It may not be taken by itself. Repeatable if topic differs. Only six hours of internship credit is allowable toward concentration requirement.

POL 495 Public Affairs Internship 3 to 6 Credit Hours
Field study placements in national, state, county, local government or private agencies. Primarily for junior or senior political science concentrators or other qualified applicants. Maximum of 20 students selected each term. Students must also register for POL 494. Only six hours of internship credit is allowed toward concentration requirement.

POL 496 Canada Internship 3 or 6 Credit Hours
Field study placements in Canada at national, provincial, or local levels, or in private agencies. Course is offered only in spring semester. Primarily for junior or senior political science concentrators, or other qualified applicants. Students must also register for POL 494. Only six hours of internship credit is allowed toward concentration requirement.

POL 497 Washington, D.C. Internship 3 to 6 Credit Hours
Field placements in Washington, D.C. Course is offered only in summer semester. Primarily for junior or senior political science concentrators or other qualified applicants. Only six hours of internship credit is allowed toward concentration requirement.
POL 498   Directed Studies   1 to 6 Credit Hours
Directed individual study of any subject agreed upon by the student and the instructor. May not duplicate a formal course offering. (OC).

POL 499   Directed Studies   1 to 6 Credit Hours
Directed individual study of any subjects agreed upon by the student and the advising instructor, which shall not duplicate a formal course offering.

* An asterisk denotes that a course may be taken concurrently.

Frequency of Offering

The following abbreviations are used to denote the frequency of offering: (F) fall term; (W) winter term; (S) summer term; (F, W) fall and winter terms; (YR) once a year; (AY) alternating years; (OC) offered occasionally